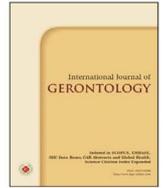




# International Journal of Gerontology

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## CME for 17.2

- According to the report in this issue, regarding the anemia in the elderly, which of following statement is **WRONG**?
  - Hemoglobin 12.5 g/dL in men may have an increased risk of mortality
  - Hemoglobin 12.5 g/dL in women may have an increased risk of mortality
  - Hemoglobin levels are still associated with mortality after excluding the participants with a history of cardiovascular disease
  - Hemoglobin levels are still associated with mortality after excluding the participants with a low body mass index ( $< 18.5 \text{ g/m}^2$ )
  - Hemoglobin levels are still associated with mortality after excluding the participants who died within 3 years ( $< 18.5 \text{ g/m}^2$ )
- According to the report in this issue, the impact of hemoglobin on the mortality was not significantly affected by following factors **EXCEPT**:
  - Age
  - Gender
  - History of cardiovascular disease
  - Metabolic syndrome
  - Body mass index
- According to the report in this issue, which of the following descriptions regarding falling mechanism is **WRONG**?
  - According to the Japanese Cabinet Office, falls and fractures have increased by more than 3% from 2009 to 2019
  - Humans obtain approximately 80% of the necessary information from vision, and thus, poor eyesight impairs balance and increases the risk of falls
  - When performing dual task activities, the attention distribution function of the frontal association area is necessary
  - The amount of attention resources available decreases with age
  - Toe heights during the dual task and those during the single task were not significantly different
- Which of the following statements in the elderly is **MOST CORRECT**?
  - Phase angles can effectively predict locomotive syndrome
  - Phase angles can effectively predict malnutrition
  - Phase angles can effectively predict co-existence of locomotive, malnutrition, and sarcopenia
  - The higher the density of the muscle, the larger the phase angle
  - All of the above
- Which of the following statements in the elderly is **WRONG**?
  - Chronic atrial fibrillation has a high prevalence in the elderly, but it can also occur in the younger people
  - MRI may also help in the diagnosis of Alzheimer's dementia and have a good correlation with Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE)
  - CAR T-cell therapy is an emerging useful modality for EBV-associated hematopoietic malignancies
  - From the systemic review, combined exercise and psychological intervention seemed to have similar effect to the exercise intervention alone in patients who underwent total knee arthroplasty
  - Low back pain occurrence in the elderly during Covid-19 pandemic was associated with the decreased frequency of going outdoors

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Volume 17 Issue 1 Answers:

- (E)
- (C)
- (B)
- (E)
- (B)