## Contents

### Editorial Comment

An Endless Story in Cardiac Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury  
*Chao-Feng Lin*

### Review Article

Extracorporeal Shock Wave Therapy in the Treatment of Knee Osteoarthritis: A Review of Mechanism of Action and Clinical Efficacy  
*Chih-Ning Chang, Nai-Yu Ko, Yu-Ning Hu, Gwo-Chi Hu*

### Original Article

The Correlation between Frailty and Recurrent Vascular Access Failure in the Elderly Maintenance Hemodialysis Patients  
*Hsin-Chang Lin, Zong-Sian Cai, Jung-Tang Huang, Ming-Jen Chen*

Olfactory Function in Elderly Patients after the Endoscopic Endonasal Approach to Remove Sellar/Parasellar/Suprasellar Tumors  
*Yun-Kai Chan, Shiu-Jau Chen, Pei-Yuan Hsu, Cheng-Chia Tsai, Ying-Piao Wang*

Protective Effects on Hypoxia Reoxygenation Cardiomyocytes by GLP-1R Agonists via PI3K/AKT Signaling Pathway  
*Ling Xue, Wan Liu, Ying-Xian Sun, Guang Yu, Tian-Tian Wang, Xiao-Ping Ju, Miao Miao*

Association between Marital Status and Chronic Kidney Disease among Middle-Aged and Elderly Taiwanese: A Community-Based, Cross-Sectional Study  
*I-Ju Chen, Yah-Hsuan Chuang, Le-Tien Hsu, Jau-Yuan Chen*

Characteristics and Lethality of Suicide Attempters by Age Group in Korea: Retrospective Single-Centered Study  
*Chang-Wan Kim, Yoon-Hee Choi, Keon Kim*

Risk Factor Differences in Calcified and Non-Calcified Cervical Carotid Plaque  

Straight and Curved Walking Abilities and Walking Self-Efficacy in Community-Dwelling Older Women with High Social Functioning: Comparison of Young-Old and Old-Old Adults  
*Kazuya Fuji, Masaki Kobayashi, Toru Saito, Yasuyoshi Asakawa*

Bell’s Palsy in Elderly Taiwanese Patients with a History of Peptic Ulcer Disease: A Correlation Study  
*Wen-Chao Ho, Kuan-Fu Liu, Hui-Ping Ng, Yu-Chen Lee*

Oxidative Stress is Involved in the Occurrence and Development of Lower Extremity Atherosclerotic Disease  
*Shiqi Wen, Quan Chen, Wanli Sun*

Identification of Undetected Dementia and Hypoglycemic Risk Using the Dementia Assessment Sheet for Community-Based Integrated Care System 21-Items in the Glycohemoglobin-Guided Management of Elderly Individuals with Diabetes: An Exploratory Study  
*Takuma Yasuda, Takaaki Murakami, Yoko Ueba, Haruka Fujita, Masaki Fujimura, Tonomobu Hatoko, Yugo Kanai, Eisaku Mori, Shin Yonemitsu, Shogo Oki, Seiji Muro*

Predicting Ability of Modified Short Physical Performance Battery  
*Kazuki Fukui, Noriaki Maeda, Junpei Sasada, Shogo Sakai, Tsubasa Tashiro, Toshiya Shima, Manabu Niitani, Yukio Urabe*

Association between Gait Time and Cognitive Function in Various Walking Conditions  
*Han Suk Lee, Koun Seok Lee, Sung Ryul Shim, Hee Chang Seon, Sun Wook Park*

Functional Disability among Community-Dwelling Older People: Prevalence and Associated Factors in Thanh Hoa City and Hoang Hoa District, Vietnam  
*Vinh Nguyen The, Sawitri Assanangkornchai*
Association between Bone Metabolism and the Severity of Chronic Heart Failure in Chinese Elderly Men and Women
Xiao-Ling Lv, Wen-Yan Gao, Guo-Fu Wang, Bing-Bing Jia, Jing Zhang, Ji-Rong Wang, Wen-Min Xing, Jing Yan

Risk Factors for Depression in Hospitalized Elderly Patients with Malnutrition
Elvan Yilmaz Akyuz, Osman Ekinci

Association between Masticatory Function and Sarcopenia in Elderly People: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis
Dae-Woo Lee, Jun-II Yoo

Evaluation of the Clinical Outcomes of Lumbar Microdiscectomy in Both Gender of Geriatric Patients Aged ≥ 65 Years
Özkan Özger, Necati Kaplan

Case Report
Acute Fatal Chest Pain: Spontaneous Massive Hemothorax in a Patient with Neurofibromatosis Type I
Kuo-Yuan Hsu, Wen-Cheng Huang, Chin-Wang Hsu, Yi Chung Yu

Medical Imagery
Acute Gastric Volvulus: A Deadly Surgical Condition at Emergency Department
Yi Chung Yu, Wei-Kee Huang

CME Test